

ANNOTATION

Dissertation work “The direction of domestic historical identity (on the example of the biography of Academician S.B.Baishev)”, submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy PhD on specialty “6D011400 History” - Mambetov Bekzat Mahmutovich Mambetov

General characterization of the dissertation research. Contains methodological approaches to the composition of educational and methodological complex of formation of historical cognition and preparation for inclusion in the educational program as a subject of choice the results of research in the field of historical identity in the history of the Fatherland.

Relevance of the topic. What is the purpose of choosing the life and activities of academician S. Baishev as the object of research - the answer to the question reveals the main idea of the topic. S. Baishev - at the initial stage of development and formation of social sciences in Kazakhstan, including historical sciences, was under the leadership of the Academy of Sciences, occupying very large scientific and organizational positions. At the same time, he himself held the position of the head of the Scientific Research Institute of History. Consequently, the fact that the entire period of development and formation of the national historical science depended on the activities and creativity of S. Baishev, also determines the need to apply the methods of biographical approach in assessing his creative heritage and civic morality.

In Soviet times a large number of scientists who made a great contribution to the formation, development, prosperity of historical science by their research, labor, talent, grew up in Kazakhstan. They were engaged in the study of the country's history and paved the way for the prosperity of science and culture of our republic. The creative activity of the persons who left their mark on the directions of economic achievements of Kazakhstan science, development of national consciousness and development of society should be evaluated.

The activity and creativity of many intellectuals of the Soviet era were unambiguously interpreted during the period of independence. The formation of the true image of historical personalities occurred only in the period of independence. The transformation of the true socio-political activity of our intellectuals in the Soviet society into historical knowledge determines the relevance of the topic. One of the prominent figures in need of historical rehabilitation was one of the leading sociologists of Soviet Kazakhstan, doctor of economic sciences, professor, veteran of the Great Patriotic War, academician, vice-president of the Academy of Sciences of the Kazakh SSR Baishev Saktagan Baishevich.

The fact that S. Baishev's conscious life was closely connected with the activities of the Communist Party gives rise to a cold or prejudiced attitude towards it in modern society, which has abandoned communist ideology. Such a prejudiced psychology is also observed in relation to a number of individuals. Historians cannot change the past. Only the attitude towards a historical phenomenon

changes. Then historical personalities should be presented in unity with the social environment in which they lived. This is our main position in our research.

The biography of Academician S. Baishev, a recognized figure in the socio-political life of the country and the development of domestic humanitarian science in Soviet times, is analyzed. From a senior researcher of the Institute to the vice-president of the Academy of Sciences, from an ordinary political servant to the chairman of the Supreme Soviet, the biography and creativity of the man who passed the stages of service were closely intertwined with the activities of the Communist Party. The topic under consideration has scientific inquiries and contributes to a deep study and analysis of the true personality of the man.

Level of study of the topic. According to the level of study of the topic, the issue is considered for brevity in two directions. The first direction is the study of social and political activity and creativity of academician S. Baishev. The second direction-problems of studying and researching the direction of historical identity in the national history.

In the first direction until now the biography and creativity of S. Baishev have not been studied in the dissertation plan. No special studies, except for anniversary articles and memoirs of contemporaries and colleagues of the Academician, have been conducted. Scientific and practical conferences devoted to S. Baishev's jubilees have become the largest events on scientific restoration of the Academician's biography and immortalization of his name.

In 2005-2010, we published a number of articles concerning the personification of the scientist-actor. Even after these studies, this topic was not investigated in a dissertation context. In the 2018-2021 doctoral program, we investigated this topic from a new perspective and according to the requirements of the cipher "preparation of history educators".

The second direction of the level of study of the topic-historiographical review concerning the study and research of the domestic historical identity has to be limited to the period of independence for completeness. The experience of formation and development of domestic historical identity in accordance with independent historical cognition requires serious scientific analysis. In the period of independence, as in other areas of social science, historical thought experienced theoretical and methodological exploration. Moreover, the content of history has been enriched with new data. The concept of formation of historical cognition, which became the state program, put forward a new paradigm, forming a new view of historical events and phenomena of national history. Accordingly, in the first years of independence, domestic historians undertook a series of studies, making a bold search for historical identity.

In order to give our study a collective character, we limit the historiography of the personal direction to scientific studies of figures of domestic historical science. Given the fact that each of the historical personalities, recognized by their figures, talents, civil and scientific feats from different spheres of public life, has their own features in their biography, the grouping, classification and systematization of all of them in the scientific direction of personification would maximally expand the scope of our object of study. For this purpose, group

consideration of persons of the type “scientist-actor”, such as public figure, academician Saktagan Baishevich, allows us to make general conclusions about them. Analyzing the research of the personal direction, we found that on the example of S. B. Baishev's biography it is necessary to improve the methodology of implementation in the educational process and scientific individualization.

The analysis of the level of study of the topic showed that so far there has been no dissertation about S. Baishev, no monographic research. This historiographical conclusion served as a basis for formulating the topic of our dissertation “the direction of domestic historical identity (on the example of the biography of Academician S.B.Baishev)”.

The main purpose of the research work is a timely analysis of the life and socio-political activities, creativity and scientific heritage of S. B. Baishev. Thus, determining the quality, the image of the scientist, dedicated to the life of S. Baishula to future generations, the path of science, is the main core of the research work.

The research paper outlines the following objectives:

- Systematization of methods and techniques used in the direction of personification of national history;
- Research and analysis of sources of socio-political activity and creativity of Saktagan Baishev;
- Scientific restoration of socio-political and creative biography of S. Baishev, determination of his scientific views and civil position;
- Preparation of educational-methodical complex of the discipline of choice “Problems of historical personal direction (on the example of academician Baishev)”;
- To propose approaches to updating the methodology of teaching full-time direction in history courses.

The subject of the dissertation work is the methodological, historiographic and factual foundations of historical personal direction in the actualization of the content of national history.

The object of dissertation work. Methods and techniques to use in the formation of historical cognition on the example of Saktagan Baishev, who preserved the achievements of personal direction.

The chronological framework of the research work covers the life and scientific-organizational, socio-political activities of Saktagan Baishev in 1909-1982.

The methodological basis of the work is based on the principles of historicity, systematicity, objectivity. The main attention was paid to the influence of political and socio-economic bases, sentiments formed in the course of historical development on modern scientific conclusions. The research work comparatively considered the theoretical and methodological conclusions of others. In the personification of historical events and phenomena the cognitive possibility of biographical approach was used.

While modern methods of historical research actualize the understanding of the cause of a person's action in a historical event and the explanation of its

character, this approach contributes to the assessment of a person's socio-political activity and the identification of the falsity or authenticity of his or her life position.

Factual basis of the work. In accordance with the goals and objectives of the study were selected archival documents, sources published in publications, scientific works. In the study of life and socio-political activity of S. Baishev the archives of the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan, archives of the National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Kazakhstan, funds of the Central State Archive of the Republic of Kazakhstan were used.

Separate activities, educational services of the scientist is enough and in periodicals. In addition to public services, printed organizations used materials of publications about the work - "Socialist Kazakhstan", "Kazakhstanskaya Pravda", "Soviet Book", "Proceedings of the Kazakhstan branch of NML", "Bulletin of the Academy of Sciences", "Big Soviet Encyclopedia", concerning the activities of S. Baishev.

Research base. The research base is determined by the department of "History" of the International Kazakh-Turkish University named after Khoja Ahmed Yasavi and the department of "History and Geography" of Shymkent University.

Scientific novelty of the research work. The research work reveals the life path and activities of a public figure of Kazakhstan, a famous scientist, academician S. B. Baishev, his services to the people and feat to the Fatherland, as well as analyzed the scientific heritage left by him. In the research work there are mainly such discoveries:

- Research methods in the field of personification of national history have been systematized;

- Saktagan Baishev's socio-political activity and creativity were scientifically restored on the factual basis;

- The socio-political and creative biography of S. Baishev was scientifically restored, scientific views and civil position were determined;

- The educational-methodical complex of the discipline of choice "Problems of historical personal direction (on the example of academician Baishev)" was prepared;

- During the pedagogical experiment, approaches to the actualization of educational methodology of using the achievements of the personality-oriented direction in the formation of historical cognition in the actualization of the subject of history were proposed.

Applied value of the work. The results and conclusions achieved in the research work contribute to the updating of the content of the socio-political history of Kazakhstan, the information provided. Also, the results and conclusions known in the study can be used in writing textbooks and teaching aids, reading lectures to bachelors of historical, economic specialties and in historiographical works.

Passing the critique of the research work. The dissertation was tested at the Department of "History" of the International Kazakh-Turkish University

named after Ahmed Yasawi. According to the results of the research published in the journals approved by the committee for quality assurance in the field of science and higher education of the Ministry of Science and Higher Education of the Republic of Kazakhstan (a total of 5 publications). In particular, “national interest in the methodology of national historical identity”. Vestnik kaznu No. 2, 2019; the fate of the victim of repression Sadykbek Saparbekov. Bulletin of the Kazakh National Pedagogical University named after Abay. History Series. 2020. No. 1; application of biographical approach to the study of the activities of Academician S. Baishev. Bulletin of Kazakh National Pedagogical University named after Abai, Series of History and Social Sciences. 2022. No. 1 (79) (22-29b.); Saktagan Baishev - prominent representative of the party and state nomenclature. Abay KazNPU. No. 4(79), 2023; Methods and techniques of teaching historical individualism in the courses of history of Kazakhstan. Bulletin of Akhmed Yasawi University. №1. 2024.

Structure of the dissertation work. The structure of the thesis consists of an introduction, three chapters, a conclusion, a list of used literature and appendices.